



## HIMSPERSE 4000

Oil spills in marine areas are a major issue. The products. formation of an oil layer on top of the water imthe atmosphere, thus leading to grave consequences for marine organisms.

the interfacial tension. The resulting increase in Environment Decree of February 25th, 2011.

Oil pollution causes considerable environmental the contact area helps the natural occurring midamage with the possibility of affecting large croorganisms to break down the oil. There are areas and substantially altering the equilibrium no chemical reactions between CHIMSPERSE 4000 and the contaminants, there is no risk of formation of possibly harmful intermediate by-

pedes the naturally occurring physical-chemical CHIMSPERSE 4000 is a powerful dispersant that reactions between the marine environment and accelerates the degradation of hydrocarbon pol-

CHIMSPERSE 4000 has passed all tests for ef-CHIMSPERSE 4000 reduces the dimension of the fectiveness, stability, ecotoxicity and biodegraoil droplets to the microscopic level by reducing dability required by the Italian Ministry of the







Oil polluted water samples before (a) and after (b) the treatment with



Effect of Chimesperse 4000 over time

EFFECTIVENESS AND STABILITY	ITALIAN LAW DECREE 25.2.2011	CHIMSPERSE 4000
Emulsifying effectiveness	≥60% of the spilled oil	85%
Emulsion stability in agitation	>60% ± 10% of the spilled oil	98.6%
Static emulsion stability	>60% ± 10% of the spilled oil within 1h >20% of the spilled oil after 23 h	93%
ECOTOXICOLOGICAL PARAMETERS	ITALIAN LAW DECREE 25.2.2011	CHIMSPERSE 4000
Biodegradability (28 days) OECD306/92ThOD Chimec Chimsperse 4000		78%
Biodegradability (28 days) OECD306/92ThOD of all components	>60%	71.4% - 80.0%
Log Pow Chimec Chimsperse 4000		1.85
Log Pow of all components	≤ 3	0.47 - 1.94
Acute Toxicity on Shellfish (Artemia franciscana 96h EC50)	>10 mg/l	36.42 mg/l
Algal Growth Inibition (Skeletonema costatum, Phaeodactylum tricornutum EC50)	>10 mg/l	103.96 mg/l
Acute Toxicity on Fish (Common bass LC50-96h)	>10 mg/l	80-160 mg/l
CHEMICAL PHYSICAL PARAMETERS	ITALIAN LAW DECREE 25.2.2011	CHIMSPERSE 4000
Flash Point Cinematic Viscosity @ 20°C Cloud Point	>55°C ≤ 400 cSt ≤-10°C	>100°C 19.64 cSt -10°C